

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts Bond Financing Programs

December 3rd, 2024 Commonwealth Credit Review



Replay Information



Please note that a replay of the investor broadcast associated with the following slides is available. The replay can be accessed by following the link below and will remain available until December 5th, 2025.

http://munios.com/live/MACommonwealthDec2024

The full slide deck for this call is found in the pages below. These slides as well as those of prior investor calls may also be accessed by visiting the Investor and Rating Agency Presentation Archive on the Commonwealth's investor website at:

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Passcode: 824045

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TREASURER

Deborah B. Goldberg



GOVERNORMaura Healey



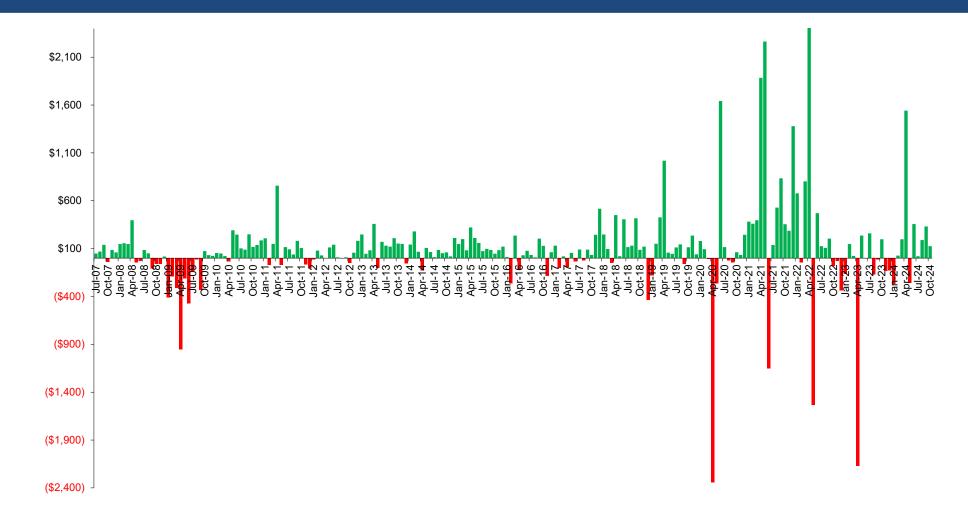
DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

Dr. Kazim P. Özyurt

Chief Economist, Director
Office of Tax Policy & Analysis

Monthly year-over-year changes in collections - July 2007- October 2024





Recap of FY24 Revenue Performance



June 2024 and FY24 Tax Collections Summary (in \$ millions)

Preliminary as of August 9, 2024

	June 2024					FY24				
	06/24 Actual Collections	06/24 vs 06/23 \$ Fav/(Unfav)	06/24 vs 06/23 % Fav/(Unfav)	06/24 vs 06/24 Benchmark \$ Fav/(Unfav)	06/24 vs 06/24 Benchmark % Fav/(Unfav)	FY24 Actual Collections		FY24 vs FY23 % Fav/(Unfav)	FY24 vs FY24 Benchmark \$ Fav/(Unfav)	FY24 vs FY24 Benchmark % Fav/(Unfav)
Income										
Income Withholding	1,613	243	+17.8%	175	+12.1%	17,967	1,320	+7.9%	390	+2.2%
Income Est. Payments	920	220	+31.5%	146	+18.9%	3,919	160	+4.3%	85	+2.2%
Income Returns/Bills	115	(1)	-1.2%	(13)	-10.4%	5,005	1,074	+27.3%	934	+22.9%
Income Refunds Net (outflow)	(84)	(8)	-9.9%	(4)	-5.1%	(2,775)	(218)	-8.5%	(277)	-11.1%
Subtotal Non-withheld Income	951	211	+28.6%	129	+15.6%	6,150	1,016	+19.8%	742	+13.7%
Subtotal Income	2,564	455	+21.6%	303	+13.4%	24,117	2,336	+10.7%	1,133	+4.9%
Sales & Use										
Sales - Regular	545	(40)	-6.9%	(31)	-5.4%	6,574	(128)	-1.9%	(65)	-1.0%
Sales - Meals	129	(10)	-7.2%	(5)	-3.7%	1,549	53	+3.5%	(17)	-1.1%
Sales - Motor Vehicles	112	(18)	-13.9%	(15)	-12.2%	1,199	1	+0.1%	(35)	-2.9%
Subtotal Sales & Use	785	(68)	-8.0%	(52)	-6.2%	9,323	(73)	-0.8%	(118)	-1.2%
Corporate & Business - Total	878	(20)	-2.2%	(20)	-2.2%	4,833	(232)	-4.6%	(63)	-1.3%
All Other	267	(10)	-3.5%	36	+15.8%	2,528	(395)	-13.5%	15	+0.6%
Total Tax Collections	4,495	357	+8.6%	268	+6.3%	40,800	1,636	+4.2%	967	+2.4%

Note: The figures above exclude Tax-Related Settlements & Judgments exceeding \$10 million each. The total for these was \$0.00 million in June 2024 and \$15.61 million in FY24.

Recap of FY24 Revenue Performance



- Totaled \$40.800 billion^(*):
 - up \$1.636 billion, or 4.2% over FY23
 - \$967 million, or 2.4% above benchmark

We had

- a decrease in capital gains tax collections relative to FY23 collections,
- increases in withholding and non-withheld income tax,
 (partially offset by) decreases in
- sales and use tax, corporate & business tax, and "all other" tax
- Major tax categories:
 - corporate tax, \$63M below benchmark
 - sales tax, \$118M below benchmark
 - non-withheld income tax, \$742M above benchmark
 - withholding, \$390M above benchmark
 - all other, \$15M above benchmark
- Capital gains:
 - totaled \$2.07B^(**), \$591M above the FY24 threshold of \$1.479B
 - Excess amount was transferred to Commonwealth Stabilization Fund, State Retiree Benefits trust Fund, and Commonwealth Pension
 Liability Fund

^(*) Excluding "tax-related" settlements of \$15.61 million

^(**) This total does not include an estimated \$924 million in capital gains tax revenue collected from the 4% income surtax.

FY25 Year-to-Date (Through October) Tax Collections



October 2024 Tax Collections Summary (in \$ millions)

Preliminary as of November 5, 2024

	Month of October				FY25 YTD as of October					
	10/24 Actual Collections		10/24 v. 10/23 % Fav/(Unfav)	10/24 Actual v. Benchmark \$ Fav/(Unfav)	10/24 Actual v. Benchmark % Fav/(Unfav)	10/24 YTD Actual Collections	10/24 YTD v. 10/23 YTD \$ Fav/(Unfav)	10/24 YTD v. 10/23 YTD % Fav/(Unfav)	10/24 YTD Actual v. Benchmark \$ Fav/(Unfav)	10/24 YTD Actual v. Benchmark % Fav/(Unfav)
Income										
Income Withholding	1,411	84	+6.4%	15	+1.1%	5,739	340	+6.3%	(74)	-1.3%
Income Est. Payments	86	7	+9.5%	9	+11.7%	1,267	235	+22.7%	201	+18.8%
Income Returns/Bills	278	47	+20.4%	(34)	-11.0%	584	56	+10.5%	(51)	-8.1%
Income Refunds Net (outflow)	(178)	1	+0.8%	(6)	-3.7%	(358)	(4)	-1.2%	(8)	-2.1%
Subtotal Non-withheld Income	185	56	+43.2%	(32)	-14.6%	1,492	286	+23.7%	142	+10.5%
Subtotal Income	1,596	140	+9.6%	(16)	-1.0%	7,232	626	+9.5%	68	+1.0%
Sales & Use										
Sales - Regular	560	(15)	-2.6%	(14)	-2.5%	2,276	104	+4.8%	(16)	-0.7%
Sales - Meals	154	(1)	-0.8%	4	+2.8%	595	32	+5.6%	(12)	-1.9%
Sales - Motor Vehicles	100	(9)	-8.2%	(27)	-21.0%	392	(12)	-3.0%	(45)	-10.3%
Subtotal Sales & Use	813	(25)	-3.0%	(37)	-4.3%	3,263	124	+3.9%	(73)	-2.2%
Corporate & Business - Total	67	8	+12.6%	(30)	-30.5%	1,149	(21)	-1.8%	(108)	-8.6%
All Other	208	2	+0.9%	(4)	-1.7%	868	(62)	-6.6%	(16)	-1.8%
Total Tax Collections	2,685	124	+4.9%	(86)	-3.1%	12,512	667	+5.6%	(129)	-1.0%

FY25 Year-to-Date Tax Collections



- Negative performances versus benchmark in:
 - withholding tax
 - sales tax,
 - corporate & business tax, and
 - "all other" taxes,
 - partially offset by a
- Positive performance versus benchmark in
 - non-withholding income tax
- **Year-to-date total** of \$12.5 billion:
 - \$667 million, or 5.6% more than the same period in fiscal 2024
 - \$129 million, or 1.0% below year-to date benchmark

FY25 Year-to-Date Tax Collections



More specifically:

- Withholding: \$5.739B, +\$340M, +6.3% actual vs. last year, but \$74M or 1.3% below benchmark
- Non-withholding: \$1.492B, +\$286M or +23.7% actual vs. last year, and \$142M or 10.5% above benchmark
- Sales & use tax collections: \$3.263B, +\$124M or +3.9% actual vs. last year, but \$73M or 2.2% below benchmark
- Corporate and business tax collections: \$1.149B, -\$21M or -1.8% actual vs. last year, and \$108M or 8.6% below benchmark
- All Other taxes: \$868M, -\$62M or -6.6% actual vs. last year, and \$16M or 1.8% below benchmark.



EXECUTIVE OFFICE FOR ADMINISTRATION & FINANCE (A&F)

Matthew Gorzkowicz
Secretary

Kaitlyn Connors

Assistant Secretary for Capital

John Caljouw

Finance Director

Fiscal Year 2024 Review



Operating Budget

- The fiscal year 2024 budget as approved by the Governor on August 9, 2023, provided for approximately \$55.98 billion in authorized spending, including projected transfers to the Medical Assistance Trust Fund and accounted for a reduction of approximately \$580 million of tax revenue related to subsequently enacted tax relief legislation that was signed into law on October 4, 2023.
- The fiscal 2024 budget was approximately **5.1%** greater than fiscal 2023 estimated spending levels at the time of the Governor's approval.
- The fiscal 2024 budget as approved by the Governor incorporated an increased **\$40.830 billion** tax revenue forecast, which reflects the consensus tax revenue estimate of **\$40.410 billion** and the **\$1 billion** estimate of revenue from the new 4% surtax on personal income above \$1 million, reduced by a **\$580 million** set aside for tax relief.

Fiscal Year 2024 Review (cont.)



Emergency Assistance

- On August 8, 2023, Governor Healey declared a state of emergency in Massachusetts due to rapidly rising numbers of families, including
 newly arriving immigrants and refugees, seeking emergency shelter and supportive services in Massachusetts.
- In October 2023, the Governor announced that Massachusetts could not safely expand its shelter capacity beyond 7,500 families.
- Since then, the Governor has approved two supplemental appropriations to support the emergency shelter program and associated services.
 - On December 4, 2023, the Governor approved \$260 million in supplemental appropriations which included \$10 million for resettlement agencies.
 - On April 30, 2024, the Governor approved an additional **\$426 million** in supplemental appropriations to continue ongoing emergency shelter support of which **\$251 million** was intended to support services through the end of fiscal 2024, with the remaining **\$175 million** set aside for fiscal 2025, if needed.
 - The Commonwealth is planning to use the **\$175 million** in fiscal 2025, in addition to other funds appropriated in the approved fiscal 2025 budget for emergency assistance.
 - The Commonwealth continues to actively manage emergency assistance services within existing resources and expects to file for an additional supplemental appropriation this fiscal year.
- In recent months, the Commonwealth has implemented various policy changes related to Emergency Assistance (EA) prioritization and safety-net sites and continues to actively explore future policy changes that will help strengthen the system.

Fiscal Year 2024 Review



Mid-Year Budget Balancing Measures

- On January 8, 2024, the Administration announced that tax revenue projections for fiscal 2024 were being adjusted down to \$39.410 billion (excluding estimated surtax revenues, the projection of which remained unchanged). This revision of the fiscal 2024 tax revenue estimate reflected a decrease of \$1.0 billion from the prior estimate of \$40.410 billion based on actual below benchmark performance, exclusive of the \$1.0 billion in surtax revenues. This represented a 2.4% decrease compared with existing 2024 benchmarks.
- On January 8, 2024, consistent with this revised projection, the Governor reduced fiscal year 2024 spending pursuant to Section 9C authority by \$375 million. The Governor also identified additional revenue solutions (non-tax) worth \$625 million, including higher than projected interest collections and departmental revenues.

Fiscal Year 2024 Review



Fiscal Year Close Out

- On September 11, 2024, the Governor filed a supplemental budget to close out fiscal 2024 in balance, allocating funds to pay for new collective bargaining agreements, Medicaid expenditures, reimbursements for the Sheriffs, and other needs.
- The supplemental budget allocates approximately \$715 million gross, or \$149 million net, to cover fiscal 2024 spending. In total, \$565 million gross will be dedicated to MassHealth at a net zero cost as a result of available federal reimbursement.
- The supplemental budget also includes funding to support local aid disbursements and school meals and redirects \$265 million in excess fiscal 2024 capital gains tax revenue that would otherwise be deposited to the Stabilization Fund to the Transitional Escrow Fund. This legislation is pending with the Legislature.

Stabilization Fund

• The state's preliminary fiscal 2024 year-end budget stabilization fund balance is approximately \$8.3 billion – a 4% increase over the prior year's balance of \$8.0 billion.

Fiscal Year 2025



Consensus Revenue Estimates for Fiscal Year 2025

- On January 8, 2024, a fiscal 2025 consensus tax revenue estimate of **\$40.202 billion**, as well as a **\$1.3 billion** estimate of revenue from the 4% surtax on personal income above the surtax threshold of \$1 million (adjusted for inflation annually in each tax year after 2023), were agreed upon by the Secretary of Administration & Finance and the chairs of the House and Senate Committees on Ways and Means.
- The fiscal 2025 consensus tax revenue estimate of **\$40.202 billion** (excluding estimated income surtax revenues) represents revenue growth of **2%** above the revised fiscal 2024 estimate of **\$39.410 billion**.
- The estimated **\$1.3 billion** of additional surtax revenue will be available in fiscal 2025 to support additional spending on education and transportation initiatives.
- After accounting for statutorily required transfers for pensions, and to the MBTA, the MSBA and the Workforce Training Fund, the
 Secretary and Committee chairs agreed that \$32.904 billion (exclusive of the expected additional income surtax revenue) would be the
 maximum amount of tax revenue available for the fiscal 2025 budget.

Fiscal Year 2025



Fiscal Year 2025 Proposed Operating Budget

- The fiscal 2025 budget was approved by the Governor on July 29, 2024, providing for approximately \$57.78 billion in authorized spending. In signing the budget, the Governor vetoed \$248 million in net spending or \$317 million in gross spending approved by the Legislature, contributing to a budget which is \$353 million or 0.6% less than the Governor's initial filed budget proposal.
- The fiscal 2025 budget is approximately **3.1%** greater than the fiscal 2024 enacted budget at the time of the Governor's approval. The fiscal 2025 budget as approved by the Governor incorporates a **\$41.662 billion** tax revenue forecast, which reflects the consensus tax revenue estimate of **\$40.202 billion**, the **\$1.3 billion** estimate of revenue from the 4% surtax on personal income above \$1 million (adjusted annually for inflation), and **\$160 million** incremental impact from the implementation of a two month tax amnesty program together with tax enforcement initiatives and the elimination of tax loopholes enacted as a part of the budget.
- The final budgeted tax revenue estimate is set at **\$41.607 billion** after adjusting for the impact of the Affordable Homes Act signed by the Governor on August 6, 2024.
- The enacted budget additionally allows \$375 million in capital gains tax revenue above the threshold to be diverted from the Stabilization
 Fund to be used for expenditures, if necessary, and contains provisions authorizing online Lottery sales for individuals 21 years and older,
 free community college for certain Massachusetts residents, free regional transportation and continuation of certain COVID-era childcare
 subsidies.

Fiscal Year 2025



Capital Investment Plan

- On June 13, 2024, the Governor announced the five-year capital investment plan for fiscal years 2025 through 2029 (FY25-29 CIP), with an administrative bond cap **of \$3.117 billion** for fiscal 2025. This represents a **7.3%** increase over the administrative bond cap recommendation in fiscal 2024.
- The plan includes major investments designed to make the Commonwealth more affordable, competitive, and equitable, including historic levels of funding for housing development, preservation and rehabilitation. It also expands support for successful economic development programs, dedicates crucial resources to update and strengthen state infrastructure, and reflects the administration's commitment to meeting the state's climate goals.



OFFICE OF THE STATE TREASURER Debt/Capital Presentation

Sue Perez

Deputy Treasurer

Bond Sale Calendar – 2024/2025*



Timing	Par Amount	Туре	Credit	Method of Sale
Q4 2024				
December 12 th	\$800 million	New Money	GO (Tax Exempt)	Competitive
Q2 2025				
April/May	\$600 million	New Money	GO (Tax Exempt)	Negotiated
Q3 2025				
July/August	\$1,000 million	New Money	GO (Tax Exempt)	TBD
Q4 2025				
• October	\$175 million	New Money	CTF (Tax Exempt)	Negotiated
Nov/Dec	\$750 million	New Money	GO (Tax Exempt)	TBD

^{*} Preliminary, subject to change.

Socioeconomic Indicators Report



The latest edition of our Socioeconomic Indicators Report was published in November. The edition includes four sections: **Economy**, **Workforce**, **Environment** and **Residents**. Each section paints a picture on Massachusetts providing a story along with economic data.

Socioeconomic Indicators for Massachusetts November 5, 2024



Highlights from this Edition

- Employment Growth in Scientific Research and Development
- GDP Growth by Quarter
- Telework
- Job Recovery Rates
- State Population Trends
- Net Migration Trends to Massachusetts
- Real Per Capita Personal Income in Massachusetts, US and New England
- Environment Climate Change
- Housing Tenure in Massachusetts by Race and Ethnicity

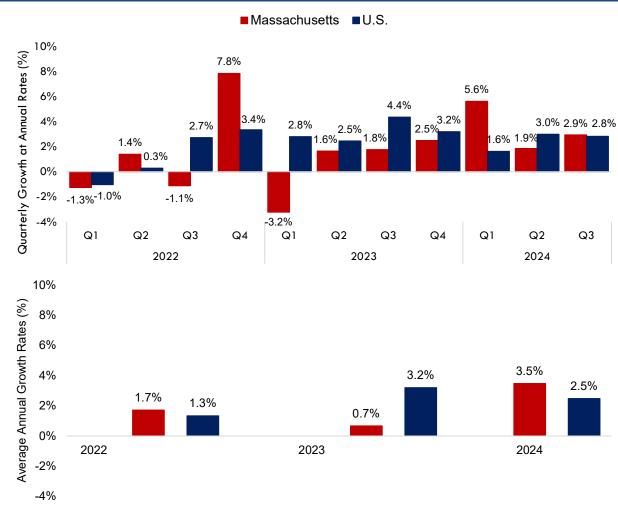
Economic Update - GDP



Key Takeaways

- In the third quarter of 2024, Massachusetts real gross state product (GDP) increased at an annual rate of 2.9 percent, while U.S. GDP increased at an annual rate of 2.8 percent. This follows a second quarter growth rate at 1.9 percent for Massachusetts and 3.0 percent for the United States.
- The average expectations for U.S. GDP growth from the Wall Street Journal's October Survey of Economic Forecasters projects 1.7 percent growth in the fourth quarter and 1.7 percent growth in the first quarter of 2025.
- Growth in Massachusetts GDP is expected to remain stable at a 2.8 percent annualized rate in the fourth quarter and slow to a 1.6 percent rate in the first quarter of next year. These numbers do not reflect election results.

Growth in Real Product, Massachusetts and United States, 2024 Q3



Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, MassBenchmarks calculations by Dr. Alan Clayton-Matthews. U.S. projections from Wall Street Journal. Note: average annual growth is calculated by averaging the four quarters of annual growth rates for the calendar year.

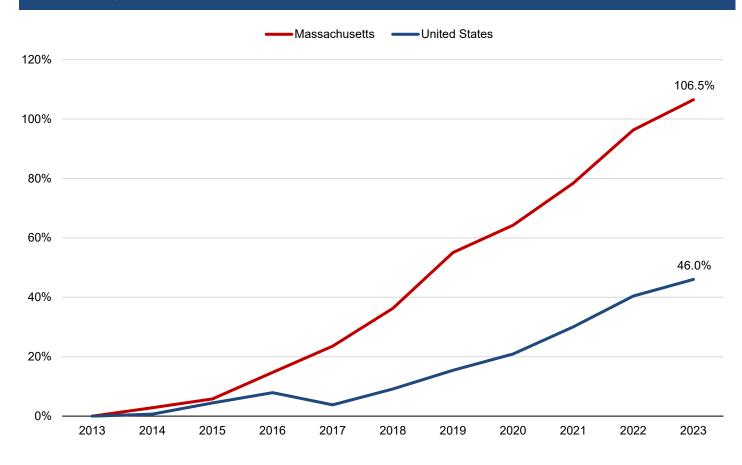
Employment Growth in Scientific R&D



Key Takeaways

- Massachusetts is among the top states in university research and development spending (at nearly \$5 billion dollars in university expenditures in 2022), and the states whose universities outspend Massachusetts have much larger populations, these include California, New York, Texas, Pennsylvania and Maryland.
- The Commonwealth has also attracted significant venture capital funding. Greater Boston has received similar levels of venture capital funding as the Los Angeles area, despite that being the second most populous region in the country.
- Over several periods in the past ten years, Greater Boston has drawn similar levels of venture capital as the New York metro area, and as recently as the third quarter in 2023, Boston briefly exceeded New York.
- Investment in research and development has also attracted talent from around the globe. Over the past two decades H-1B approvals in Massachusetts have increased dramatically. In 2024, Boston was seventh in the nation among cities for total approved H-1B visas.

Employment Growth in Scientific Research and Development, 2013-2023



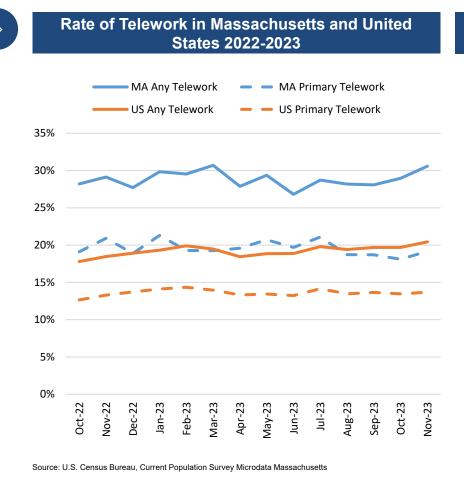
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages. NAICS Code 5417, Scientific Research and Development Activities

Economic Update - Rate of Telework and Remote Work Rates

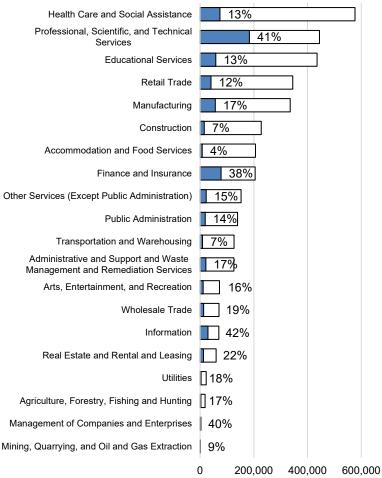


Key Takeaways

- Massachusetts has higher rates of teleworking than the nation. Over 30 percent of workers in Massachusetts are working remotely at least part of the time and nearly 20 percent are working from home primarily.
- Teleworking is also concentrated in certain industries: information, professional, scientific and technical services, finance and insurance, and management are all above the state average in terms of telework
- Remote work or hybrid work is "a perk" for many workers, so offering flexibility means that businesses may have an easier time attracting workers.



Remote Work Rates by Industry in Massachusetts, 2022



Source: U.S. Census American Community Survey Microdata via IPUMS. Calculations by UMDI.

Transaction Summary*



General	Obligation Bonds Co	General Obligation Bonds Consolidated Loan of 2024, Series G			
Issuer	The C	Commonwealth of Massac (the "Commonwealth")	Maturity (12/1)*	Par * 20,000,000	
	General	General Obligation Bonds	General Obligation Bonds	2029	15,000,000
	Obligation Bonds			2030	25,000,000
Series	Consolidated Loan	Consolidated Loan of	Consolidated Loan of		<u> </u>
	of 2024, Series G	2024, Series H	2024, Series I	2031	25,000,000
		, 		2032	20,000,000
Par Amount*	¢210 000 000	\$315,000,000	\$275,000,000	2033	40,000,000
	\$210,000,000			2034	35,000,000
Optional				2035	30,000,000
Redemption* Tax Status	Federal a	December 1, 2034 nd Commonwealth of Mas	General Obliga Consolidated Loan		
rax Status		Tax-Exempt	Maturity (12/1)*	Par *	
Pricing			2036	30,000,000	
Dates*	Order Pe	eriod: Thursday, Decembe	2037	35,000,000	
Dalisans					25,000,000
Delivery					
Dato*	TI	hursday, December 19, 20)24	2039	25,000,000
Date*	Ti	hursday, December 19, 20	024	2039 2040	25,000,000 50,000,000
Date* Additional		•			
		hursday, December 19, 20		2040	50,000,000
Additional		•		2040 2041	50,000,000 25,000,000
Additional		•		2040 2041 2042	50,000,000 25,000,000 35,000,000

General Obligation Bonds Consolidated Loan of 2024, Series I

Maturity (12/1)*	Par *
2046	20,000,000
2047	20,000,000
2048	25,000,000
2049	25,000,000
2050	25,000,000
2051	40,000,000
2052	40,000,000
2053	40,000,000
2054	40,000,000

Transaction Timeline and Contacts



	December 2024							
S	М	Т	W	Т	F	s		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
29	30	31						

Financing Schedule*				
Date	Event			
Thursday, December 12 th	Competitive Sale Date			
Thursday, December 19 th	Closing			

Representatives from the Commonwealth are available for one-on-one discussions.

For additional information or to schedule a one-on-one call, please contact:

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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For more information, please visit: www.buymassbonds.com

Save the Date



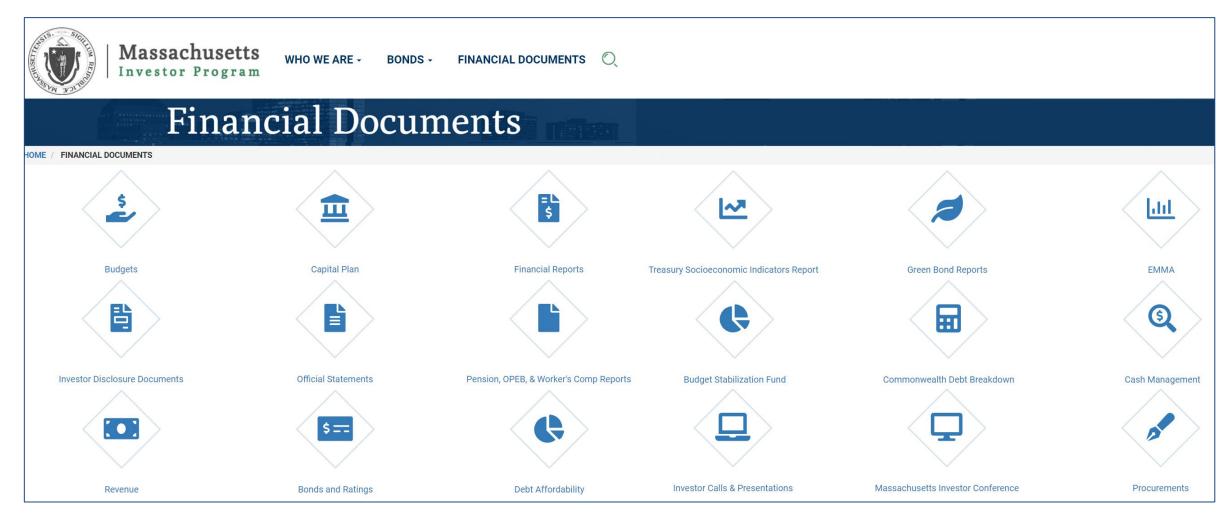
Thank you to everyone who attended our 12th Annual Investor Conference. Next year's conference will take place on Thursday November 6th, 2025. We look forward to seeing you there!



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Questions